# The Hare Krishna Movement



THE POSTCHARISMATIC FATE OF A RELIGIOUS TRANSPLANT

EDITED BY

Edwin F. Bryant and Maria L. Ekstrand

COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY PRESS NEW YORK



Columbia University Press
Publishers Since 1893
New York Chichester, West Sussex
Copyright © 2004 Columbia University Press
All rights reserved

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data
The Hare Krishna movement: the postcharismatic fate of a religious transplant / edited by Edwin F. Bryant and Maria L. Ekstrand.

p. cm

Includes bibliographical references and index.

ISBN 0-231-12256-X (cloth)

1. International Society for Krishna Consciousness—History. I. Bryant,

Edwin. II. Ekstrand, Maria.

BL1285.83.H37 2004

294.5'512—dc22 2003055557



Columbia University Press books are printed on permanent and durable acid-free paper.

Printed in the United States of America

c 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1

Designed by Lisa Hamm

# CONTENTS

#### Contributors ix

### Foreword LARRY D. SHINN XV

#### Introduction EDWIN F. BRYANT AND MARIA L. EKSTRAND 1

- PART I Krishna Consciousness in the Context of Hindu Theology 11
  - 1. Krishna, the Intimate Deity GRAHAM M. SCHWEIG 13
  - 2. The History of Indic Monotheism and Modern Chaitanya Vaishnavism: Some Reflections NEAL DELMONICO 31
  - 3. Hare Krishna *Mahamantra*: Gaudiya Vaishnava Practice and the Hindu Tradition of Sacred Sound GUY L. BECK 35
  - 4. Krishna in *Mleccha Desh*: ISKCON Temple Worship in Historical Perspective KENNETH VALPEY (KRISHNA KSHETRA DAS) 45
    - PART 2 Bhaktivedanta Swami and His Predecessors 61
      - 5. Who Is Shri Chaitanya Mahaprabhu? STEVEN J. ROSEN (SATYARAJA DAS) 63
- 6. Charismatic Renewal and Institutionalization in the History of Gaudiya Vaishnavism and the Gaudiya Math JAN BRZEZINSKI 73
  - 7. Bhaktivinoda and Scriptural Literalism SHUKAVAK N. DAS 97
- 8. The Guru, Mayavadins, and Women: Tracing the Origins of Selected Polemical Statements in the Work of A.C. Bhaktivedanta Swami

  EKKEHARD LORENZ 112

#### [vi] Contents

9. Bhaktivedanta Swami's Preaching in the Context of Gaudiya Vaishnavism PAUL H. SHERBOW 129

PART 3 Post-Bhaktivedanta Controversies of Lineage 147

. Cleaning House and Cleaning Hearts: Reform and Renewal in ISKCON WILLIAM H. DEADWYLER (RAVINDRA SVARUPA DAS) 149

The Guardian of Devotion: Disappearance and Rejection of the Spiritual Master in ISKCON After 1977 SWAMI BHAKTI BHAVANA VISHNU 170

- 12. The No Change in ISKCON Paradigm Krishnakant desai, sunil awatramani (adridharan das), and madhu pandit das 194
  - 13. The "Routinization of Charisma" and the Charismatic: The Confrontation Between ISKCON and Narayana Maharaja IRVIN H. COLLINS 214

## PART 4 Heresies 239

- 14. Doctrinal Controversy and the Group Dynamic CONRAD JOSEPH (KUNDALI DAS) 241
- 15. Heresy and the *Jiva* Debate
  HOWARD RESNICK (HRIDAYANANDA DAS GOSWAMI) 264

# PART 5 Social Issues 271

- 16. Airports, Conflict, and Change in the Hare Krishna Movement E. BURKE ROCHFORD JR. 273
- 17. Healing the Heart of ISKCON: The Place of Women KIM KNOTT 291
  - 18. Life as a Woman on Watseka Avenue: Personal Story I  $$\operatorname{\textsc{NORI}}\xspace$  J. MUSTER 312
  - 19. Child Abuse and the Hare Krishnas: History and Response

    DAVID WOLF 321
  - 20. Fifteen Years Later: A Critique of Gurukula: Personal Story II
    GABRIEL DEADWYLER (YUDHISHTHIRA DAS) 345
    - 21. Race, Monarchy, and Gender: Bhaktivedanta Swami's Social Experiment EKKEHARD LORENZ 347

Contents [vii]

## PART 6 Reevaluations 391

- 22. On Leaving ISKCON: Personal Story III STEVEN J. GELBERG 393
- 23. On Staying in ISKCON: Personal Story IV
  MICHAEL GRANT (MUKUNDA GOSWAMI) AND ANUTTAMA DAS ADHIKARI 404
  - 24. Re-Visioning ISKCON: Constructive Theologizing for Reform and Renewal Thomas Herzig (Tamal Krishna Goswami)

    AND KENNETH VALPEY (KRISHNA KSHETRA DAS) 416

Concluding Reflections EDWIN F. BRYANT AND MARIA L. EKSTRAND 431

Glossary 443

Index 447