Part 1: ENTAILMENT

For each of the examples below, **determine WHETHER B IS ENTAILED BY A**.

Show the **DIAGNOSTIC(S)** that you used to arrive at your answer. (Remember, we have two!)

1)   A: Marisa performed in a beautiful pas de deux in a Tchaikovsky ballet.
      B: Marisa danced.
YES ☐ NO ☐

_____

_____

2)   A: Janelle has a sibling.
      B: Janelle is a twin.
YES ☐ NO ☐

_____

_____

3)   A: Eleanor has attended school at the University of Reading in the UK.
      B: Eleanor has been to Europe.
YES ☐ NO ☐

_____

_____

4)   A: Rhea teaches swim lessons to children and adults.
      B: Rhea is an expert swimmer.
YES ☐ NO ☐

_____

_____

5)   A: Rachel has never been to California.
      B: Rachel has never been to the West Coast of the United States.
YES ☐ NO ☐

_____

_____

6)   A: Taylin has been to 12 countries.
      B: Taylin has been to 10 countries.
YES ☐ NO ☐

_____

_____

7)   A: Kevin comes from a Filipino household.
       B: Kevin's family loves to eat lumpia.
YES ☐ NO ☐
_____
_____

8)   A: Dylan paints models as a hobby.
       B: Dylan paints.
YES ☐ NO ☐
_____
_____

9)   A: Maria worked in a nursing home in high school.
       B: Maria worked in high school.
YES ☐ NO ☐
_____
_____

10)   A: Zachary has taken courses in French, German, Chinese, and Japanese.
       B: Zachary has taken courses in Chinese.
YES ☐ NO ☐
_____
_____

11)   A: Marimar is good at word searches.
       B: Marimar loves to do word searches.
YES ☐ NO ☐
_____
_____

Part 2: PRESUPPOSITIONS
Circle the **PRESUPPOSITION TRIGGER** in each sentence below.
Then state the **PRESUPPOSITION**.

12)   Professor Syrett's tendon injury is preventing her from practicing power yoga.
Trigger: _____
Presupposition:
_____

13)   Victoria is also a Latina.
Trigger: _____
Presupposition:
_____

14)   Does Kat still go to Disney World?
Trigger: _____
Presupposition:

_____

15)   Neha realized that she wanted to become an audiologist.
Trigger: _____
Presupposition:

_____

16)   I learned that Eunice has a pet dwarf hamster.
Trigger: _____
Presupposition:

_____

17)   If Nick reveals that he can play three instruments, then people will want him to perform.
Trigger: _____
Presupposition:

_____

18)   After Suiliang played badminton, he worked on a computer.
Trigger: _____
Presupposition:

_____

19)   I am happy that Talia was born in Israel.
Trigger: _____
Presupposition:

_____

20)   Nikki has an older sister, who also attended Rutgers University.
Trigger: _____
Presupposition:

_____

21)   Safa is proud that she was born in Pakistan.
Trigger: _____
Presupposition:

_____

22)   Gabriela tasted iguana before she tasted the jelly fish.
Trigger: _____
Presupposition:

_____

What is the structure of the P family?

a. _____

b. _____

c. _____

d. _____

e. _____

Fill out this P family:

a.   It is Karl who plays the Irish tin whistle.

b. _____

c. _____

d. _____

e. _____

PART 3: MAXIMS AND IMPLICATURES

Read the following examples. Identify the **IMPLICATURE** you calculated and the **MAXIM** that is featured in the person's utterance. Explain how you identified the implicature and selected the maxim. What **DIAGNOSTIC(S)** could you use to show that these are implicatures?

23) Focus on the second utterance.

Prof. Syrett pondered, "I wonder if anyone knows someone in France."

Veronica said, "My younger brother goes to school in Paris."

Implicature:

_____

Maxim: _____

Diagnostic(s):

_____

24) Focus on the second utterance.

Professor Syrett asked Lindsey, "Do you exercise?"

Lindsey responded, "I teach Zumba."

Implicature:

_____

Maxim: _____

Diagnostic(s):

_____

25) Focus on the second utterance.

The administrator asked, "Are you from China?"

Ting said, "I am from Hong Kong."

Implicature:

_____

Maxim: _____

Diagnostic(s):

_____

26) Seta said, "I have three sisters."   (She has 1 older and 2 younger sisters.)

Implicature:

_____

Maxim: _____

Diagnostic(s):

_____

27) Katherine said, "I'm learning how to play the bass guitar."

Implicature:

_____

Maxim: _____

Diagnostic(s):

_____

28)   Megan said, "I used to be in a punk band."
Implicature:

_____

Maxim: _____

Diagnostic(s):

_____

29)   Focus on the second utterance.
        Prof. Syrett asked Michele, "Do you speak Spanish?"
        Michele replied, "I lived in Madrid for almost 10 years."
Implicature:

_____

Maxim: _____

Diagnostic(s):

_____

30)   Focus on the second utterance.
        The Linguistics professor commented, "Humans can control their vocal apparatus in ways
        that primates cannot."
        Anatolia said, "I know how to flip my tongue upside down!"
Implicature:

_____

Maxim: _____

Diagnostic(s):

_____