

## Book Abbreviations:

1 = first person  
2 = second person  
3 = third person  
4 = fourth person (Slave)  
Abl = ablative  
Abs = absolutive  
Acc = accusative  
Addr = addressee pronoun  
Advz = adverbializer  
Aff = affirmative  
Al = allocutive  
Appl = applicative  
Asp = aspect  
Ass = associative marker  
Aug = augment  
Aux = auxiliary  
Ben = benefactive (auxiliary)  
C = complementizer  
Caus = causative  
Chain = clause chaining  
Cl = classifier  
Clx = noun class X (X a numeral, Bantu languages)  
Concess = concessive  
Cond = conditional  
Cop = copula  
Cvb = converb  
Dat = dative  
Decl = declarative  
Def = definite  
Dept = dependent mood  
Desid = desiderative  
Dist = distributive  
Dem = demonstrative  
Dim = diminutive  
Dom = differential object marker  
Dpst = distant past  
Ds = different subject  
Emph = emphatic  
Erg = ergative case  
Ev = evidential clitic  
F = feminine  
Fam = familiar  
Fm = familiarity marker (Magahi)

Foc = focus  
Fut = future  
Fv = final vowel (Bantu)  
Gen = genitive  
Ger = gerund  
GOCS = generalized obligatory control signature  
H = honorific  
Hh = high honorific  
Icvb = imperfective converb  
Imp = impersonal  
Imper = imperative  
Ind = indicative  
Indept = independent mood  
Inf = infinitive  
Iter = iterative  
Ins = instrumental  
Intr = intransitive  
Ipfv = imperfective  
Irr = irrealis  
Lk = linker  
Loc = locative  
Log = logophoric (pronoun)  
M = masculine  
Mod = modal  
N = neuter  
Nm = clausal nominalizer (Washo)  
Nar = narrative  
Neg = negative  
Nh = nonhonorific  
Nmlz = nominalizer  
NOC = nonobligatory control  
Nom = nominative  
Npst = nonpast  
O = object  
Obl = oblique  
OC = obligatory control  
Opt = optative  
P = adposition  
Pass = passive  
Perf = perfect  
Pfv = perfective aspect  
Pl = plural  
Pret = preterite  
Poss = possessive  
Pot = potential  
Prog = progressive

Proh = prohibitive  
Pros = prospective  
Prs = present  
Prt = particle  
Pst = past  
Ptcp = participle  
Q = question particle  
Quot = quotative particle  
Rec = recent (past)  
Recp = reciprocal  
Refl = reflexive  
Rel = relative  
Rem = remote (past)  
Res = resultative  
Rv = rv suffix (Igbo)  
S = subject  
Sbjv = subjunctive  
Sg = singular  
Soc = sociative case (basque)  
SR = switch-reference  
Ss = same subject  
St = stative  
SVC = serial verb construction  
Tns = tense  
Top = topic  
Tr = transitive  
UG = universal grammar  
Vent = ventative