JEOPARDY:
Language Acquisition
Topics:

- **Topic 1:** Phonological Processes: Player will be presented with an English word and a child’s production of it, and must correctly identify the phonological process used.
- **Topic 2:** Phonology: ‘Stages’ of Pre-Linguistic Speech: Abc.
- **Topic 3:** Plurals and Past Tense in morphology
- **Topic 4:** Tokens & Types: Player must identify the type for a list of words, or give examples of tokens for the given type
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Phonological Processes</th>
<th>Phonological Stages</th>
<th>Plurals &amp; Past Tense</th>
<th>Tokens &amp; Types</th>
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This $\rightarrow [dɪs]$
Topic 1 - $100 Answer

What is substitution (stop for fricative)?
Topic 1 - $200 Question

Yellow → [lɛləw]
What is assimilation / consonant harmony?
something → [sʌmpʰɪjnə]
(focus on the end of the word)
What is velar fronting (to alveolar)?
Topic 1 - $400 Question

Ground → [gawn]
What is omission (initial-cluster sonorant and word-final consonant)?
It $\rightarrow$ [rɛʔ]
What is metathesis (of the alveolar and glottal consonants)?
Reduplicated CV CV syllables (linked to maturing motor cortex)
What is (4) Reduplicative/canonical babbling?
Nonreduplicated CV CV syllables with noticeable prosody (aka “jargon”)

Topic 2 - $200 Question
What is (5) Variegated babbling?
The sounds a newborn makes (linked to maturing limbic system - emotion)
What is (1) Reflexive crying and vegetative sounds?
Vowel-like sounds (6-8 weeks)?
What is (2) cooing and laughter?
Laughter, squeals, growls, C- & V- like sounds (4-7 months)
What is (3) vocal play/marginal babbling?
Children with larger vocabularies show a greater sensitivity to this voiceless plural
What is /s/?
The following verbs are this form of the past tense:

- go → went
- bring → brought
- teach → taught
What is the irregular form of the past tense of verbs?
Topic 3 - $300 Question

- correct memorized production of a few forms of verbs
- correct production of regular and irregular verb forms
- overregularization of verbs soon after 2-word productions
What is U-Shaped Development?
This type of production requires a blocking principle
What is rule production?
This type of production for past tense verb endings does not account for children’s production of irregular verbs, as they are infrequent compared to regular verbs.
What is a schema?
Name 3 present progressive verbs
What are walking, running, and swimming? [some examples]
True or false: Productive morphemes are the least frequent in the input.
What is false?
The words: *she*, *him*, and *they* are tokens of what type?
What are pronouns?
Name 3 auxiliary verbs
What is *be, can, and might*? [some examples]
The utterance: “the girl and boy are walking their dogs” has ___ # of tokens and ___ # of types.
What is 8 tokens and 7 types?
References

Goad. “20422.cha.” Pho\(\text{h}^\text{o}^\text{n}\)Bank, CHILDES Database, lines 25, 130-139.  

Inkelas. “030518.cha.” Pho\(\text{h}^\text{o}^\text{h}^\text{o}^\text{n}\)Bank, CHILDES Database, lines 21-24.  

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